



# ANNUAL REPORT

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# LEON COUNTY PROPERTY APPRAISER

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# SUMMARY

This report is intended to inform you, the citizens of Leon County, of the state and trends of real estate in our county as well as the responsibilities and achievements of your local Property Appraiser. It provides an in-depth explanation and data on real estate and appraising activities in Leon County and about the operations of our office, while also highlighting the progress we have made as an organization working together to serve the citizens and taxpayers of Leon County.



# MESSAGE FROM AKIN

My team and I are proud to release the 2022 Annual Report highlighting successes, achievements, and trends in our office and community over the past year. Despite COVID and other market fluctuations, property values continued to soar, resulting in the most significant increase in Leon County's tax base in over a decade. Regardless of outside pressures, our duty remains the same: to produce fair and equitable property assessments of all properties in Leon County.

As a constitutional office, our work is subject to Florida Statutes with oversight provided by the Florida Department of Revenue. As your elected property appraiser, I am also accountable to you. I am proud of our knowledgeable staff who take this work seriously. Our employees average more than a decade of experience and are dedicated to providing top-notch customer service.

As you will read in this report, we are also committed to innovation that brings increased efficiency, transparency, and accessibility. We've also highlighted local market trends in our first State of Real Estate report.

If there is additional information you would like to know, please do not hesitate to get in touch with me.

Akin Akinyemi, PhD, RA, CFA, CMS

Leon County Property Appraiser

# WHO WE ARE

The Leon County Property Appraiser is an elected official, governed by the Florida Constitution, the laws passed by the Florida Legislature, and the rules adopted by the Florida Department of Revenue (DOR). We assess more than 123,000 parcels with a taxable value of \$21.3 billion, which provides over 56% of the revenues necessary to fund the services provided to local citizens through Leon County government's operating budget.

# **OUR DEPARTMENTS**

- Appraisal (Residential, Commercial, Tangible Personal Property)
- Information Technology (Data, Web Services, GIS)
- Administration (Tax Roll, Finance, Human Resources)
- Exemptions (Customer Service and Exemption Processing)
- Ownership Records (Deed Updates and Sales Verifications)
- Public Relations (Community Outreach, Education, Media Relations)

# **OUR STAFF**

The Property Appraiser employs around 50 staff members, many of whom have achieved professional designations and certifications.



# WHO WE SERVE

The Leon County Property Appraiser serves the citizens of Leon County, Florida, as well as state and local government agencies. Our services include administering property tax exemptions, accurate valuation of real property and tangible personal property, maintaining property ownership records, providing access to our data and many other services.

#### TAXPAYERS AND CITIZENS

Our primary customers are the property owners, taxpayers and citizens of Leon County, Florida. We have the duty to appraise all real and personal property in a fair manner, administer property tax exemptions and classifications, process deeds, send notices of proposed property taxes, provide public access to our data, and keep citizens abreast of our operations and opportunities for them to minimize their tax burden.

#### STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

The City of Tallahassee, Leon County Government, public schools, water management districts, and special districts derive significant portions of their budgets and other operating expenses from the annual tax roll we produce. We work closely with them to provide valuable services to Leon County residents.

# **OUR COMMITMENT**

#### **MISSION**

To locate, identify and appraise all property subject to ad valorem taxes, produce and maintain an equitable tax roll, and administer all property tax exemptions in accordance with Florida Statutes and the rules and regulations of the Florida Department of Revenue.

## **VISION**

Delivering excellence in assessment administration through teamwork and innovation.

# **APPRAISAL**

# Residential & Commercial

It is the constitutional duty of our office to appraise for tax purposes, all property located in Leon County, including improved and vacant real property, tangible personal property, and agricultural property.

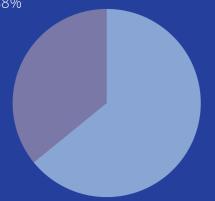
The Property Appraiser does not set tax rates or possess the authority or power to reduce or raise the amount of tax owed for each property or parcel.



## DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE

# Commercial Taxable Value

34.88%



Residential Taxable Value 64.29%

Total taxable property values in Leon County increased approximately 9.30% from 2021 to 2022, with overall market values showing an increase of over 11.61% since last year.

# RESIDENTIAL VALUES

	2022	2021
Total Market Value	\$19,786,283,769	\$17,203,810,502
Total Taxable Value	\$12,965,548,164	\$11,885,288,942
Number of Parcels	99,154	98,801

Some data reported may be subject to change.

# **COMMERCIAL VALUES**

	2022	2021	
Total Market Value	\$13,704,024,742	\$12,601,361,083	<b>1</b> 9%
Total Taxable Value	\$7,033,329,242	6,353,527,337	<u>†</u> 11
Number of Parcels	10,354	10,335	
		<u>'</u>	

Some data reported may be subject to change.

The Property Appraiser's office is responsible for establishing a market value for moveable tangible assets of a business or corporation, known as tangible personal property ("TPP"). Each TPP account is eligible for an exemption up to \$25,000, which can equate to a savings close to \$500 in taxes.

Parcels classified as agricultural account for roughly 30% of the total land area in Leon County.

# **APPRAISAL**

Personal
Property &
Agricultural



4%

10%

6%

## PERSONAL PROPERTY VALUES

	2022	2021
Total Market Value	\$2,255,398,160	\$2,209,204,941
Total Taxable Value	\$1,179,318,260	\$1,133,559,243
Number of Accounts	12,382	12,211

Some data reported may be subject to change.

# **NEW TPP ACCOUNTS**

	2022
Total Assessed Value	\$46,163,951
Total Taxable Value	\$42,327,528
New Accounts	502

# **AGRICULTURAL VALUES**

	2022	2021
Total Market Value	\$827,874,660	\$753,395,815
Total Taxable Value	\$167,230,291	\$157,373,830
Number of Parcels		
——————————————————————————————————————	1,510	1,526

Some data reported may be subject to change.

## TOP AGRICULTURAL USES

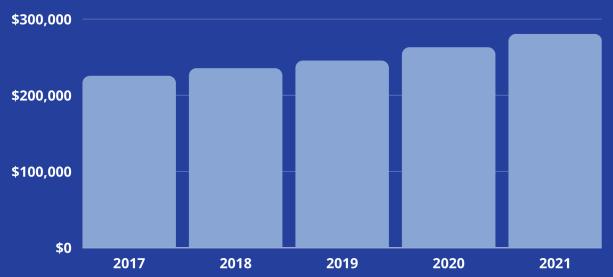


# STATE OF REAL ESTATE

Real Estate in Florida has seen notable changes in property values over the last few years. Significant demand for homes driven by a large influx of new residents and limited supply of such homes has resulted in surges in property values. Leon County has not been immune from these factors and have seen record appreciation.

#### MEDIAN SALES PRICE

■ Single Family Residential



\*Data is subject to change.

The 67 counties in the State of Florida collectively perform assessments on millions of real property parcels each year for property tax assessment purposes. In order to accomplish this, most county property appraisers use mass appraisal methods that analyze properties grouped by similar market influences and characteristics, rather than by performing individual appraisals on each parcel every year.

In simple terms, mass appraisal is a mathematical model created to represent and compare property characteristics that contribute to value for a group of properties. Due to the large numbers of properties that need to be valued each year, individual appraisal of each parcel is not financially or logistically possible.



# 40 30 20 10 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021

\*Data is subject to change.

# MORE ABOUT MASS APPRAISAL

The mass appraisal method provides more uniformity in taxation for taxpayers. As a result of greater standardization in the valuation process and consistency in the application of these valuation models, similar homes in similar neighborhoods should receive similar market adjustments. The benefit to taxpayers is the knowledge that they are being treated the same as other property owners.

For annual revaluation using mass appraisal techniques, the Property Appraiser statistically analyzes groups of sold properties to determine the annual update of values. Conducting annual reviews and updates to assessments are required to ensure those valuations are representative of Just Value (market value) as of January 1 of the given tax year.



# **EXEMPTIONS**

# Homestead Exemption & Portability

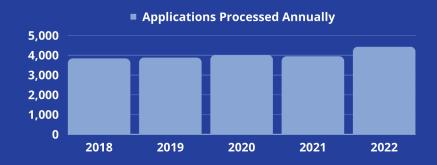
The Property Appraiser's responsibilities also include administering property tax exemptions.

Homestead exemption and the Save Our Homes assessment limitation helps thousands of Florida and Leon County homeowners save money on their property taxes every year. Portability allows for the transfer of accrued savings to a new homestead.

#### HOMESTEAD EXEMPTION STATS

	2022	2021
Number of Parcels	58,249	57,401
Total Just Value	\$14,953,296,204	\$12,922,780,162

#### HOMESTEAD APPLICATIONS



# PORTABILITY

Property owners utilizing "portability" to transfer homestead savings to a newly established homestead in Leon County primarily came from these six counties:

Broward Miami-Dade Palm Beach Gadsden Wakulla Hillsborough

Total Portability Applications

1,286

Additional property tax benefits may be available to property owners with disabilities including veterans and first responders, active duty military service members, and senior citizens.

Properties with specialized uses may also qualify for an exemption such as non-profits, religious institutions, affordable housing, educational facilities, and conservation property.

# **EXEMPTIONS**

# Additional Property Tax Savings

## **EXEMPTIONS FOR SENIORS**

	Number	Value
Additional Homestead	1,494	\$33,875,610
Widows/Widowers	4,647	\$2,208,287
Long-Term Resident	795	\$25,269,528

# **EXEMPTIONS FOR MILITARY/VETERANS**

	Number	Value
Disabled/Surv. Spouse	704	\$152,920,581
Disabled Ex-Service	1,331	\$5,663,688
Deployed	5	\$110,069

# **EXEMPTIONS FOR DISABLED CITIZENS**

	Number	Value
Total/Permanent	653	\$9,565,022

Contact our office for more information about available exemptions.



# **ASSESSMENT LIMITATIONS**

An assessment limitation is applied to the assessed value of your property to restrict the annual increase in your value.

There are two assessment limitations we administer:

- 3% Save Our Homes Assessment Limitation
- 10% Assessment Limitation for Non-Homestead Property



#### 3% Save Our Homes (SOH) Assessment Limitation

This limitation or cap applies to homestead property only and limits annual increases in the assessed value to no more than 3 percent or the Consumer Price Index, whichever is less.

#### **10% Assessment Limitation for Non-Homestead Property**

For non-homestead property such as vacation homes, vacant land or commercial property, a 10 percent assessment limitation is automatically applied. This cap does not apply to school board assessments.



Resulting Tax
Savings for Leon
County Property
Owners (2022)

\$58,376,862

# INNOVATIONS

The Leon County Property Appraiser's Office is a strong organization with knowledgeable employees. There will always be room for growth – whether to enhance the customers' experience, increase efficiency, or ensure a high level of job satisfaction. We continually evaluate our organization and focus our energy and resources where they will make the most impact. The strategic plan we adopted in 2021 is the culmination of a year-long goal-setting effort and serves as our beacon through 2024.

# STRATEGIC PLAN UPDATES

Our strategic priorities reflect four major areas of responsibility. These priorities are critical to the success of the organization and guide our every goal and action item.

#### **Priority 1:** Exceptional Public Service

We have expanded awareness of property tax exemptions by increasing our visibility in the community and broadening our digital reach.

#### **Priority 3:** Commitment to Innovation

The availability of online filing opportunities has increased, and we have modernized and enhanced our website search features.

#### **Priority 2:** Culture of Excellence

We have monitored legislation to advocate on behalf of Leon County taxpayers and increased our investment in staff development.

#### **Priority 4:** Organizational Effectiveness

We reduced paper consumption and leveraged savings by partnering with Leon County to consolidate information technology resources.

# **PUBLIC RELATIONS**

The Public Relations Department serves as a liaison to property owners, residents and community organizations, generating public awareness of property tax exemptions and other services provided by our office.

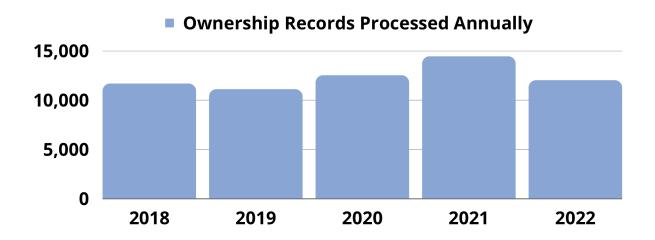
18 Outreach Events
Attended

1K+ Taxpayer Engagements

806 Social Media Posts

# **OWNERSHIP RECORDS**

Maintaining accurate and up-to-date property ownership data is essential to producing a fair tax roll. Yearly, our Ownership Records department is responsible for reviewing all official records recorded in Leon County relevant to property ownership, such as deeds. To help automate this process, our office utilizes software that extracts data from these records, meaning we can more efficiently update our parcel records with information received from the Clerk of Court. Our office is responsible for processing as many as 14,000 ownership records annually.



# TRUTH IN MILLAGE

In 1980, the Florida Legislature passed the "Truth-in-Millage" (TRIM) act. This law was designed to inform taxpayers which governmental entity is responsible for the taxes levied and the amount of tax liability owed to each taxing authority.

The Property Appraiser's Office urges you to carefully read your TRIM Notice. Although the notice states, "This is not a bill", it reflects what your property taxes are likely to be on your November property tax bill.

# YOUR TRIM NOTICE

The notice is sent to owners of record on or about the 3rd week in August and contains very important information pertaining to your property taxes in the following categories:

- Ad Valorem Taxes -- Proposed taxes based on the value of your property
- Non-Ad Valorem Taxes -- Proposed fees for services such as stormwater, fire service, and solid waste. These fees are not based on the value determined by the Property Appraiser and are levied by other authorities.

This notice lists the dates that the taxing authorities will hold public hearings to adopt tentative budgets and millage rates. You should consider attending these hearings, as the size of an authority's budget determines the millage rate (tax) necessary to fund it. The notice also provides the market, assessed and taxable values of your property. Taxable value is the assessed value less any exemptions such as homestead, widows, etc.



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This publication was produced in-house by the Leon County Property Appraiser's Office.